

Pearls of Wisdom: A Selection of hadiths from the Prophet Muhammad

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The Prophet Muhammad (S) has spoken about various aspects of human life, both worldly and heavenly, and his words are curative prescriptions for the various illnesses of human beings. In addition to the sayings quoted in this paper, he has communicated many others on topics too numerous to mention, and on diverse topics such as women, children, orphans, justice, government, leisure and sport, entertainment, selflessness and sympathy, self-restraint, truthfulness, watchfulness, cheating, oppression, relatives, animals and the environment.

God and Man

1. "God's kindness towards His creatures is more than a mother's towards her baby."¹
2. "Remembrance of God is like polish for the heart."²

3. "Serve God as you would if you could see Him because although you cannot see Him, He can see you."³
4. "God does not look at your appearance or your possessions, but He looks at your heart and your deeds."⁴

The Faithful

5. A man asked: "O Prophet of God! What is faith?" The Prophet said: "You are a person of faith when your good deed gives you pleasure and your evil deed grieves you."⁵
6. "A believer is like a mirror to another believer. A believer is a brother to another believer."⁶
7. "The most faithful of you are the best mannered."⁷
8. "Believers are like the different parts of a building, each one supporting the other."⁸
9. "You will observe that the believers are like parts of the body in relation to each other in matters of kindness, love and affection. When one part of the body is afflicted, the entire body feels it, there is loss of sleep and a fever develops."⁹

The True Muslim

10. “The perfect Muslim is not perfect if he eats until he is full and yet leaves his neighbours hungry.”¹⁰
11. “A perfect Muslim is the one from whose tongue and hands his fellow brothers and sisters are safe.”¹¹

Wisdom, Knowledge and Thought

12. “Fearing God is the peak (or source) of wisdom.”¹²
13. “Ignorance is the worst kind of poverty, intellectuality is the greatest of riches, and thought is the best form of worship.”¹³
14. “Seek knowledge even in China because acquiring knowledge is obligatory for every Muslim.”¹⁴
15. “Seek knowledge from the cradle to the grave.”¹⁵
16. “Retain knowledge by writing it down (recording it).”¹⁶

Society

17. “The best people are those who are the most useful to others.”¹⁷
18. “A moment of justice is better than a year of worship.”¹⁸

19. “Cursed be he who imposes his burden on people.”¹⁹
20. “The best struggle (*jihad*) is a just word before a tyrannical authority.”²⁰

Friendship and Love

21. “It is better to sit alone than in the company of bad people and it is even better to sit with good people rather than alone. It is better to speak to a seeker of knowledge than to remain silent; but silence is better than idle words.”²¹
22. The Prophet of Islam said: “The Apostles said to Jesus: “O Spirit of Allah! With whom should we keep company?” He said: “The person the sight of whom reminds you of God, the speech of whom increases your knowledge and the deeds of whom make you desirous of the other world.””²²
23. “Seven people shall be sheltered by God in the Shade of His Throne when there will be no shade except His Shade... and two people that love each other for the sake of God...”²³

Family Ties

24. “The best person among you is the one who treats his family members the best and I am the person who treats his family

in the best way.”²⁴

25. A man once told the Prophet that he had many children but had not kissed any of them. The Prophet (S) replied: “Verily, God will only show mercy to those of His servants who show mercy to others.”²⁵

26. A person came to the Messenger of God (S) and asked, “Who among people is most deserving of my good treatment?” He said, “Your mother, then your mother, then your mother, then your father, then those closest to you, then those closest to you”²⁶

27. “A child’s affectionate look at their parents is a form of worship.”²⁷

28. “Paradise is under the feet of mothers.”²⁸

Equality of Human Beings

29. “The God of all people is the same and the father of all people is the same. All of you are children of Adam and Adam was made from earth. The most honourable of you in God’s estimation is the most pious.”²⁹

30. “Be careful because you are not better than people who are a different color, unless you are better in piety.”³⁰

Neighbours

31. “Gabriel (the Angel of Revelation) is always instructing me about neighbours, so much so that I think that neighbours may inherit from their neighbours.”³¹
32. “The person whose neighbour is not safe from his bad behaviour will not enter Heaven.”³²

Peace

33. “Forgive him who wrongs you, re-unite with him who cuts you off, do good to him who does you harm and speak the truth although it may be to your disadvantage.”³³
34. “Do you know what is better than charity, fasting, and prayer? It is keeping peace and good relations between people, as quarrels and bad feelings destroy mankind.”³⁴

Good Conduct and Morality

35. “If you guarantee me six things on your part, I shall guarantee you Paradise: Speak the truth when you talk, keep a promise when you make it, when you are trusted with something fulfil your trust, avoid sexual immorality, lower your gaze (out of modesty) and prevent your hands and tongue from

committing injustice.”³⁵

36. “The best people are the best mannered.”^{36 & 37}

37. “On the Day of Resurrection nothing will weigh heavier in the scale of the believer than good manners.”³⁸

38. “When you see flatterers, throw dust in their faces.”³⁹

39. “Whoever is kind, God will be kind to him; therefore be kind to man on earth. He Who is in heaven will then show mercy to you.”⁴⁰

40. If Prophet Muhammad (S) heard the crying of a child in the company of its mother during prayer, he would recite only a short chapter of the Holy Qur’an (in order to finish the prayer more quickly and let the mother comfort her child).⁴¹

41. “Love of this world (dunyā) is the origin of every sin.”⁴²

Control of Anger

42. “Anger is like the devil. The devil has been created from fire and fire is extinguished by water. Therefore, when any of you feels angry, you should perform ablution”.⁴³

43. “Three things are part of the good morals of a believer. When he is overcome by anger, his anger should not drive him to

falsehood. When he is happy, his happiness should not take him beyond the bounds of what is right. When he has power, he should not stake a claim to something which is not his.”⁴⁴

Modesty

44. “Modesty (hayā) does not bring anything except good.”⁴⁵

45. “God has revealed to me that you must be humble. No one should boast over another, and no one should oppress another.”⁴⁶

46. “If someone does not feel ashamed of anything, then he is likely to do whatever he likes.”⁴⁷

Patience

47. “How wonderful is the situation of a believer. There is good for him in everything and this applies only to a believer. If prosperity comes to him, he expresses gratitude to God and that is good for him; and if adversity befalls him, he endures it patiently and that is better for him.”⁴⁸

48. “Understand that victory comes to the one who is patient.”⁴⁹

The Golden Rule

49. “None of you (truly) believes until he wishes for his brother what he wishes for himself.”⁵⁰

Harmfulness of Envy

50. “Truly, envy eats up and takes away good deeds as fire eats up and burns wood.”⁵¹

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¹ إن الله تعالى أرحم بعبده من الوالده المشفقه بولدها. (*Rawdat al-Wā'izīn*, p. 503)

² ذكر الله جلاء الصدور... (*Uyun al-Hikam wa al-Mawā'iz*, p. 256)

³ أعبداً لله كأنك تراه فإن كنت لا تراه فإنه يراك. (*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 335)

⁴ إن الله تعالى لا ينظر الي صوركم و اموالكم ولكن ينظر الي قلوبكم و اعمالكم.

(Ibid. Tradition 719.)

⁵ إذا سررتك حسنتك و ساءتلك سيئتك فأنت مؤمن.

(Ibid. Tradition 215 and *Ithnā 'Ashariyya fi al-Mawā'iz al-'Adadiyyah*, p. 10)

⁶ المؤمن مرآة المؤمن، المؤمن أخ المؤمن.

(*Ithnā 'Ashariyya fi al-Mawā'iz al-'Adadiyya*, p. 8)

⁷ افضلكم ايماناً احسنكم اخلاقاً

(*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 420 and *Tuhaf al-'Uqul*, Tradition 69.)

⁸ المؤمن للمؤمن كالبناء يشدد بعضه بعضاً

(*Ithnā 'Ashariyyah fi al-Mawā'iz al-'Adadiyyah*, p. 8)

⁹ مثل المؤمنين في توادهم و تراحمهم كمثل الجسد إذا اشتكى بعضهم تداعي سائرهم بالسهر و الحمي.

(*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 2712.)

This tradition is narrated from Imam Sadiq like this:

المؤمن أخو المؤمن كالجسد الواحد، أن اشتكى شيئاً منه وجد ألم ذلك في سائر جسده ...

(*Usūl al-Kafī*, Vol. 2, p. 133)

¹⁰ ما أمن بالله و اليوم الاخر من بات شبعان و جاره جائع

(*Bihār al-Anwār*, Vol. 75, p. 273)

- 11 المسلم من سلم المسلمون من يده ولسانه
(*Ithnā 'Ashariyyah fi al-Mawā'iz al-'Adadiyyah*, p. 8)
- 12 رأس الحكمة مخافة الله (Ibid.)
- 13 لافقر أشد من الجهل ولا مال أعود من العقل ... ولا عباده مثل التفكر.
(*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 2505)
- 14 أطلبوا العلم ولو بالصين فإن طلب العلم فريضة علي كل مسلم.
(Ibid. Tradition 324.)
- 15 أطلبوا العلم من المهد الي اللحد. (Ibid. Tradition 327.)
- 16 قَيِّدُوا الْعِلْمَ بِالْكِتَابِ.
- (*Tuhaf al-'Uqul*, Tradition 8 and *Ithnā 'Ashariyyah*, p. 14)
- 17 سئل رسول الله صل الله عليه و آله من أحب الناس ألي الله؟ قال: أنفع الناس للناس.
(*Usūl al-Kāfi*, Vol. 2, p. 131)
- 18 عدل ساعة خير من عبادة سنة. (*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 1936)
- 19 ملعون من القي كلّه علي الناس. (*Tuhaf al-'Uqul*, Tradition 19)
- 20 أفضل الجهاد كلمه حق عند سلطان جائر. (*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 394)
- 21 الوحدة خير من جليس السوء والجليس الصالح خير من الوحدة وأملاء الخير خير من السكوت و
السكوت خير من أملاء الشر. (*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 3194)
- 22 .. قالوا: يا روح الله فمن نجاس أذ؟ قال: من يذكركم الله رؤيته و يزيد في عملكم منطقته و يرغبكم
في الآخره عمله. (*Tuhaf al-'Uqul*, Tradition 60.)
- 23 سبعة يظلمهم الله تحت ظل عرشه يوم لا ظل إلا ظله: ... و رجلان تحابا في الله ...
(*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 1731 & 1732.)
- The Prophet also said: "If a man loves his brother in faith, he should tell him that he loves him." (Ibid. Tradition 1520)
- 24 خيركم خيركم لأهله و أنا خيركم لأهلي (Ibid. Tradition 1520)
- 25 أن رسول الله كان يقبل الحسن بن علي عليهما السلام فقال الاقرب بن حابس: أن لي عشرة من الولد ما
قبلت أحدا منهم فقال رسول الله (ص): من لا يرحم لا يرحم.
(*Rawdat al-Wā'izīn*, p. 369)
- 26 أمك أمك ثم أمك ثم أباك ثم الاقرب فالاقرب. (*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 546.)
- 27 نظر الولد الي والديه حباً لهما عباده. (*Tuhaf al-'Uqul*, Tradition 79.)
- 28 الجنة تحت اقدام الأمهات (8) (*Ithnā 'Ashariyyah fi al-Mawā'iz al-'Adadiyyah*, p. 8)
- 29 أيها الناس إن ربكم واحد و أن أباكم واحد، كلكم لآدم و آدم من تراب إن أكرمكم عندالله اتقاكم.
(*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 1044)
- 30 أنظر فإنك لست بخير من احمر و لا أسود ألا أن تفضله بتقوي. (Ibid. Tradition 562)
- 31 ما زال جبريل يوصيني بالجار حتي ظننت أنه سيورثه. (Ibid. Tradition 2640)
- 32 لا يدخل الجنة عبد لا يأمن جاره بواغيه (15) (*Ithnā 'Ashariyyah*, p. 15)
- 33 واعف عمن ظلمك و صل من قطعك و أحسن إلي من أساء اليك و قل الحق و لو علي نفسك.

(*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 1842 and *Usul al-Kāfi*, Vol. 2, p. 87)

34 ألا أخبركم بأفضل من درجة الصيام و الصلوة و الصدقة؟ صلاح ذات البين فإن فساد ذات البين هي الحالفة. (*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 458.)

35 تقبلوا اليّ بسبّ أتقبل لكم بالجنة إذا تحدّثتم فلا تكذبوا و إذا وعدتم فلا تخلفوا و إذا ائتمتم فلا تخونوا و غصّوا ابصاركم و احفظوا فروجكم و كفوا أيديكم و ألسنتكم (*Ithnā 'Ashariyyah*, p. 226)

36 See also No 7.

37 خيرّ الناس أحسنهم خلقاً. (*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 1498)

38 ليس شيء أثقل في الميزان من الخلق الحسن. (Ibid, Tradition 2397)

39 أحتوا التراب في وجوه المدّاحين. (Ibid. Tradition 91)

40 الرّاحمون يرحمهم الرحمن تبارك و تعالي إرحموا من في الارض يرحكم من في السماء.

(Ibid. Tradition 1679 and *Ithnā 'Ashariyyah*, p. 14)

41 صلّي رسول الله (ص) بالناس الظهر فحفّف في الركعتين الاخيرتين. فلما انصرف قال له الناس: هل حدث في الصلاة حدث؟ ... فقال لهم: أما سمعتم صراخ الصبي؟

(*Al-Furu' Min al-Kāfi*, Vol. 6, p. 48)

42 حب الدنيا رأس كل خطيئة (*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 1342)

43 أنّ الغضب من الشيطان و أنّ الشيطان خلق من النار و إنّما تُطفأ النار بالماء فإذا غضب أحدكم

فليتوضّأ. (Ibid. Tradition 660)

44 ثلاث من اخلاق الايمان: من إذا غضب لم يدخله غضبه في الباطل و من إذا رضي لم يخرجه رضاه

من الحقّ و من إذا قنّز لم يتعاط ما ليس له. (Ibid. Tradition 1267)

45 الحياء لا يأتي إلا بخير.

(Ibid. Tradition 1426 and *Ithnā 'Ashariyyah*, p. 8)

46 إنّ الله أوحى الي أن تواضعوا حتّي لا يفخر أحدٌ علي أحد و لا يبغى أحد علي أحد.

(*Nahj al-Fasābah*, Tradition 678)

47 إذا لم تستحي فاصنع ما شئت. (Ibid. Tradition 238)

48 عجباً لأمر المؤمن، إنّ أمره كلّ خيرٍ و ليس ذلك لأحدٍ إلا للمؤمن إن أصابته سرّاء شكر و كان خيراً

له و إن أصابته ضرّاء صبر و كان خيراً له. (Ibid. Tradition 1932)

49 أعلم أنّ النصر مع الصبر... (Ibid. Tradition 363)

50 لا يؤمن عبدٌ حتّي يحب لأخيه ما يحب لنفسه من الخير (*Ithnā 'Ashariyyah*, p. 15)

51 أنّ الحسد لياكل الحسنات كما تأكل النار الحطب. (Ibid. p. 17)